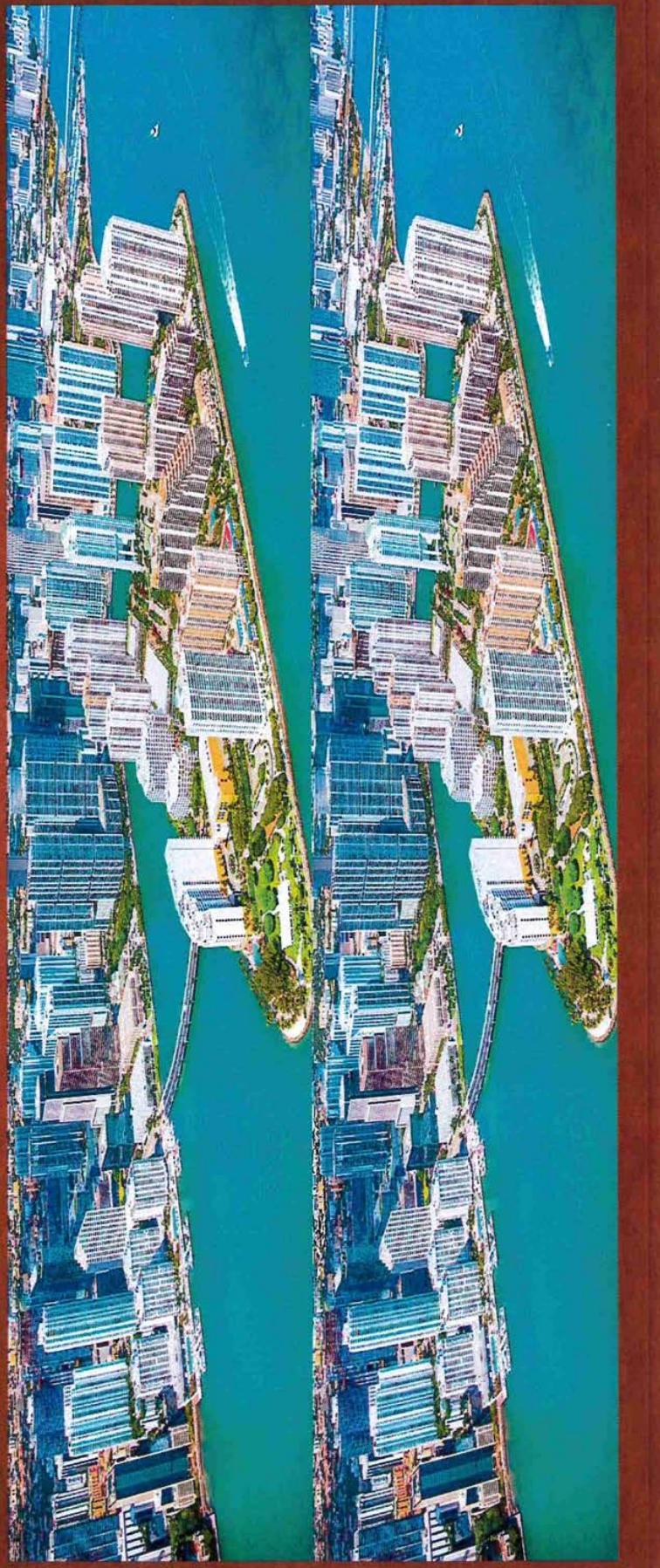


11/18/21 Slide Presentation

Miguel De Grandy, *Redistricting the City of Miami,*
Nov. 18, 2021

Submitted into the public
record for item(s) DI-1 City Clerk
on 11/03/21.

REDISTRICTING THE CITY OF MIAMI



10978 Submitted - Miguel De Grandy - PowerPoint presentation

Submitted into the public
record for item(s) DT-1
on 11/18/2021.
City Clerk

- **Census data**

- 2010 total population was 399,489
- 2020 population is 442,241
- Increase of 42,752 residents or 10.7% increase in population.

Submitted into the public
record for item(s) OT-1.
on 11/18/2024. City Clerk

$$442,241 \div 5 = 88,448.2$$

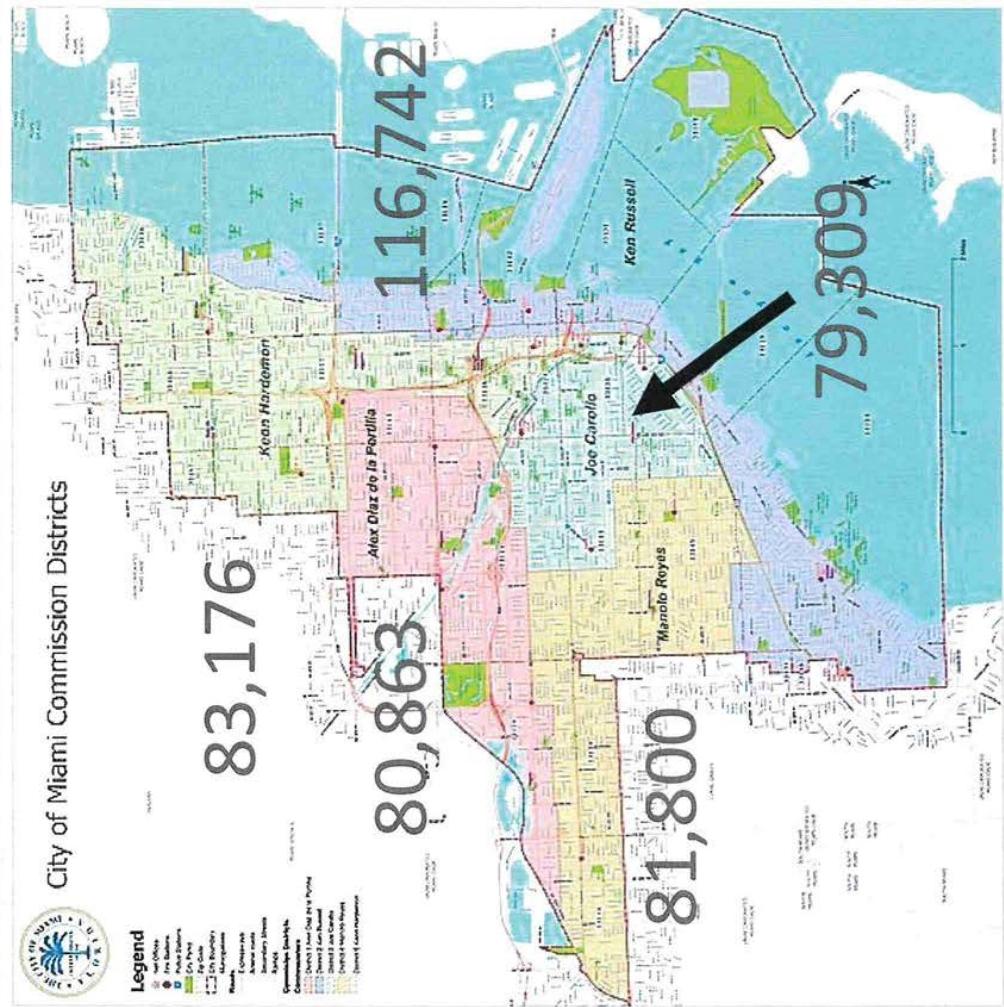
POPULATION

DISTRICTS

IDEAL
POPULATION

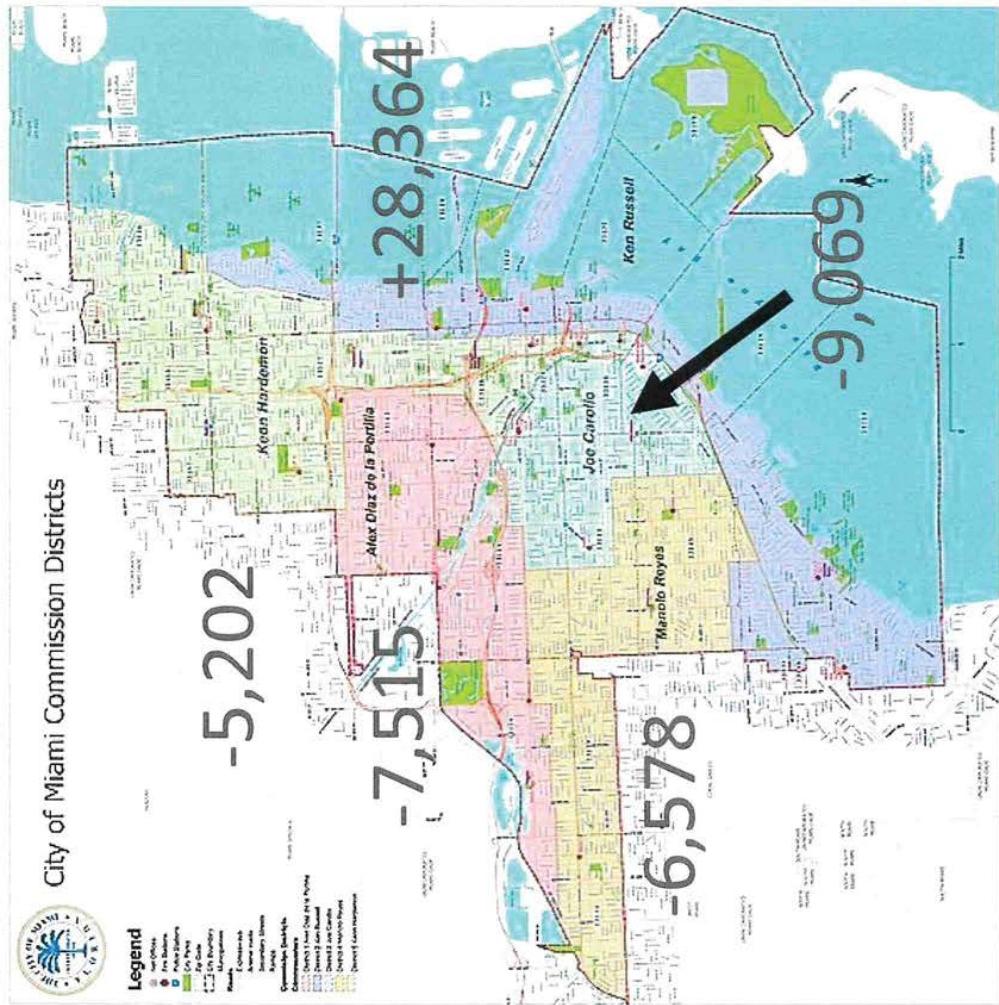
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City Clerk

2020 population of each District



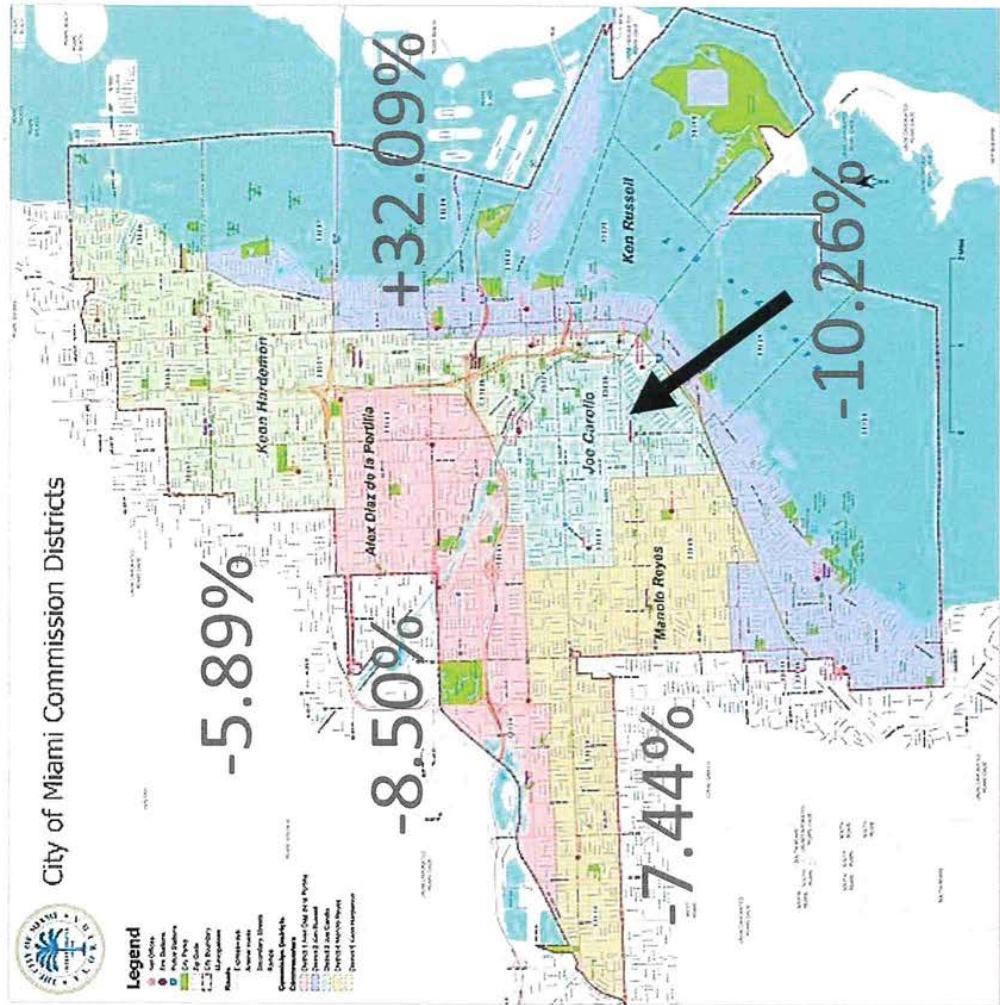
Submitted into the public
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on 11/18/2023 by City Clerk

Deviation from the ideal in each District



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on 11/18/21.
City Clerk

% Deviation
from the ideal
in each
District

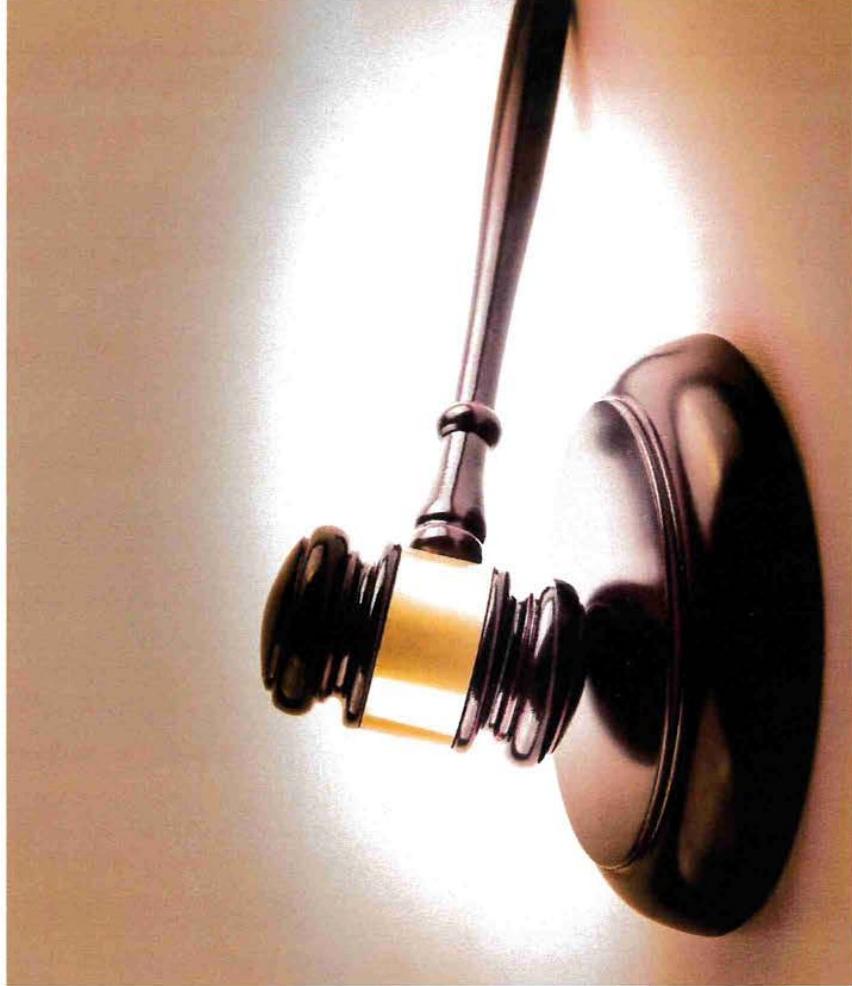


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record for item(s) DT-1
on 11/18/22.
City Clerk

TOTAL DEVIATION OF THE CURRENT PLAN

$$\begin{array}{r} 32.09\% \text{ Over - District 2} \\ + 10.26\% \text{ Under- District 3} \\ \hline 42.35\% \text{ Total Deviation} \end{array}$$

Submitted into the public
record for item(s) DT. 1
on 11/18/22.
City Clerk

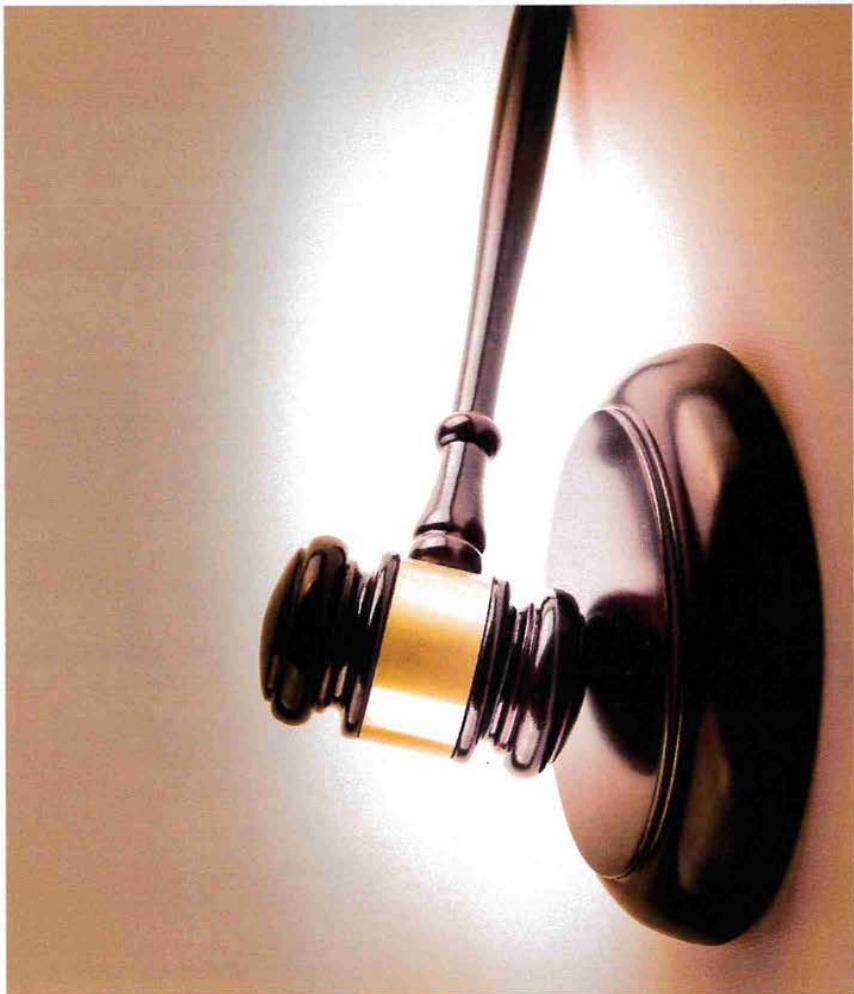


FEDERAL COURTS
HAVE LIMITED
TOTAL DEVIATION
OF A LOCAL PLAN
TO 10%

Submitted into the public
record for item(s) DEF-1
on 11/18/24.
City Clerk

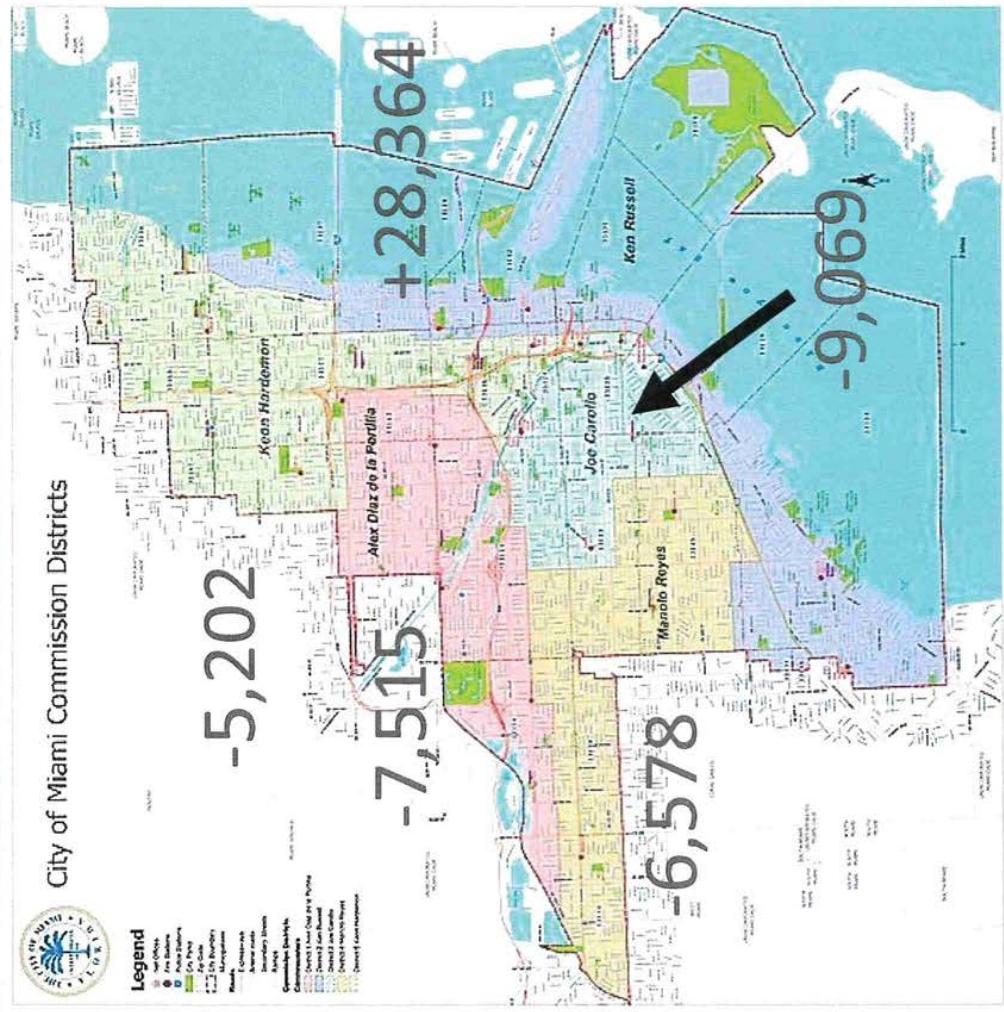
FEDERAL COURTS
HAVE LIMITED
TOTAL DEVIATION
OF A LOCAL PLAN
TO 10%

PRESENT PLAN
WITH 42.35%
DEVIATION WOULD
BE STRUCK DOWN



Submitted into the public
record for item(s) DF-1
on 1/11/2024.
City Clerk

TASK: CHANGE EXISTING BOUNDARIES IN ORDER TO RE-BALANCE POPULATION



Submitted into the public
record for item(s) 101-1.
on 11/18/2023.
City Clerk

THE VOTING RIGHTS ACT OF 1965

- Section 2 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 prohibits voting practices or procedures that discriminate on the basis of race, color, or membership in one of the language minority groups
- This can include the use of redistricting to pack protected minorities into fewer districts than they could form the majority in (PACKING)
- Or splitting compact minority population between districts to lessen the number they could form a majority in (CRACKING)

Submitted into the public
record for item(s) DT-1
on 11/18/21.
City Clerk

VOTING RIGHTS ACT THRESHOLD

- A protected minority group must be large enough and compact enough to comprise a majority in a single-member district
- Minority voters must be politically cohesive
- The majority must usually vote as a bloc to thwart the election of the minority preferred candidate

Submitted into the public record for item(s) OT-1 on 11/18/2023.
City Clerk

2020 REDISTRICTING ANALYSIS

- The black population in the District 5 area is relatively compact.
- Voting analysis shows that Black voters are still politically cohesive
- Voting analysis also shows that Non-Black voters still prefer different candidates than Black voters.

Submitted into the public
record for item(s) DT-1
on 11/13/22.
City Clerk

PRIME DIRECTIVES

- Comply with the requirements of the U.S. Constitution to achieve substantial population equality among districts.
- Comply with the Federal Voting Rights Act.
- Comply with the 14th Amendment (race conscious, but not race driven)

Submitted into the public
record for item(s) DF-1
on 1/18/24. City Clerk

TRADITIONAL REDISTRICTING CRITERIA

- Compactness (a measure of a district's geometric shape)
- Contiguity (all parts of the district must be connected)
- Preserving communities of interest (single-family residential, high-density residential areas, traditional neighborhoods, business districts, coastal or environmentally sensitive areas, etc.)
- Preserving the cores of prior districts (to provide continuity of representation and avoid voter confusion)
- Use of man made or natural boundaries when feasible (a river, a major expressway, major roads such as section lines, roads, or the boundaries of traditional neighborhoods)
- Any other non racial or ethnic rational or important city interest.

Submitted into the public
record for item(s) DT-1.
on 11/18/23.
City Clerk

COMMISSION'S POLICY DIRECTION

- Mathematical equality or “substantial equality”?
- Determine what Traditional Redistricting principles to employ
- Provide guidance on how it wishes the these Traditional Redistricting Criteria to be balanced.
- For instance, emphasizing compactness could mean the creation of districts that may not respect the core of existing districts.

Submitted into the public record for item(s) DE-1 on 1/18/21.
City Clerk

COMMISSION'S POLICY DIRECTION

- Policy direction regarding public hearings.
- Before the plan is developed, or when the draft plan is presented for the Commission's consideration in a public meeting?
- Delay in release of Census data has impacted the timeline.
- Division of Elections needs to re-precinct for County's 2022 election. Requested completion of plan by end of February 2022.